

# **LL.B. 3 Years Degree Course Syllabus-2025**



**Faculty of Law University  
of Maa Pateswari University,  
Balrampur, Uttar Pradesh 271201**

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper I  
Jurisprudence-I**

**Unit –I : Introduction**

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence

Need for study of Jurisprudence

Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

**Unit – II : Schools of Jurisprudence**

Natural Law with Indian Perspective

Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism

Historical Jurisprudence

**Unit – III : School of Jurisprudence-II**

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective

Administration of Justice

Civil and Criminal Justice System

**Unit – IV : Sources of Law**

Custom

Legislation

Precedent

**Books**

Bodenheimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law (1996) Universal, Delhi

R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence (1994) Indian Reprint-Aditya Books, Delhi

Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay

Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper II**

**Law of Contract-I**

**Unit I : Formation of Contract**

Meaning and Nature of contract

Offer/Proposal : Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat

Acceptance : Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

**Unit II : Consideration and Capacity**

Consideration : Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) Sec.25

Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

**Unit III : Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

Free Consent

Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake

Unlawful consideration and object

Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts

Discharge of Contracts

Performance

Time and Place of performance

Agreement

Impossibility of performance and Frustration

Breach : Anticipatory & Present

**Unit IV : Remedies and Quasi Contracts**

Remedies : Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.

Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act : Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Books**

1. Sir Jack Beatson (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract : (27th Ed. 1998)
2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper III  
Law of Tort-I**

**Unit-I : Introduction and Principle in Tort**

Nature & Definition of Tort  
Development of Tort  
Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust  
Cyber Tort

**Unit-II :General Condition of Liability in Tort**

Wrongful Act  
Legal Damage  
Damnum sine Injuria  
Injuria sine Damnum  
Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium  
Mental Element in Tort  
Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds  
Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-feasance  
Fault whether essential

**Unit III**

**Justification of Tort**

Volenti non fit injuria  
Act of God  
Inevitable accidents  
Plaintiff's default  
Private defence  
Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act  
Parental and Quasi-Parental authority  
Acts causing slight harm

**Unit-IV : Remedies and Damages**

Personal Capacity  
Who can be sued  
Who can not be sued  
General Remedies in Tort  
Damages and its kinds  
Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mound Case)  
Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies  
Joint Tort feasons  
Vicarious Liability

**Books**

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper IV  
Family Law-I**

**Hindu Law**

**Unit-I**

Nature , Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law

Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 : (Sec.5-23)

**Unit –II**

Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)

Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)

Adoption : Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)

Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Muslim Law

**Unit –III**

Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?

Muslim Marriage : Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law

Mehr : Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

**Unit-IV : Divorce**

Classification of Divorce

Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Parentage and Legitimacy

Kinds and Powers of guardian

**Acts**

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

**Books**

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law, Oxford University Press
2. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworths Publication
3. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
4. Dr.Rakesh Kr. Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
5. Kusum & P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper V**

**Law of Crimes-I**

**Unit-I : Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law**

Extent and Operation of the Indian Penal Code

Definition of Crime

Fundamental elements of Crime

Stages of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission (i) Essentials of the attempt, Impossible attempt, attempt and preparation distinguished

**Unit-II : General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)**

(i) Definition (ii) Constructive joint liability (iii) Mistake (iv) Judicial and Executive acts (v) Accident (vi) Necessity (vii) Infancy (viii) Insanity (ix) Intoxication (x) Consent (xi) Good faith (xii) Private defence

**Unit-III : Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-A,B)**

**Unit-IV : Punishment**

**Theories** : Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory

Punishment under the IPC : Fine, Life-Imprisonment, Death Sentence

**Act**

The Indian Penal Code, 1860

**Books**

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis
2. Jeroma Hall, General Principles of Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code, Lexis Nexis
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials, Lexis Nexis

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper VI  
Constitutional Law Of India-I**

**Unit-I : Constitution**

Definition and Classification

Sources of Constitution

Constitutional Conventions

Salient features of Indian Constitution

Rule of Law

Separation of powers

**Unit-II : Distributive of Powers between Center and States**

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power

Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance–Doctrine of Repugnancy

**Unit-III : Constitutional Organs**

(a) Parliament (b) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary-Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary

(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit-IV : Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce**

**Act**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper VII**

**Public International Law-I**

**Unit- I**

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hugo Grotius, Is International Law True Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subjects of International law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and Protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

**Unit- II**

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession : Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state succession, Succession in respect of International Organization.

Intervention : Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation.

State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

**Unit- III :**

State Territory : Concept, Modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space : Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967

Law of Sea : Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, The High Seas, Land Locked States, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Piracy.

**Unit IV :**

Extradition : Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum : Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum

Diplomatic Agents : Who are Diplomatic Agent? Classification of Heads of Mission, Function of Diplomatic Agents, The basis of Immunities and Privileges, Privileges and Immunities, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.

Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. International Treaties : Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

**Books**

1. Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law, Oxford University Press
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law



**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**

**Paper I  
Jurisprudence-II**

**Unit-I : State, Sovereignty and Law**

Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law

Nature and development of Sovereignty

Nature and Kinds of law and Theories of Justice

**Unit-II : Law and Legislation**

Law and Morality

Law and Religion

Law and Social change

**Unit-III : Concepts of Law**

Rights and Duties

Personality

Possession, Ownership and Property

**Unit-IV : Principles of Liability**

Liability and Negligence

Absolute Liability

Immunity

**Books :** Same as Semester I

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Law of Contract II : Specific Contract**

**Unit-I :**

**A. Indemnity and Guarantee (Sec.124-147)**

Indemnity & Guarantee-The Concept, Definition, Methods

Commencement of liability of the indemnifier

Nature of Indemnity clauses

Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee

Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety

Discharge of Surety's liability

Kinds of Guarantee

**Unit-II :**

**Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)**

a. Meaning and Distinction

b. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee

c. Lien

d. Termination of Bailment

Commercial utility of pledge transactions

**Unit-III : Agency (Sec.182 to 238)**

Definitions of Agent and Principal

Essentials of relationship of agency

Creation of Agency by agreement, ratification and law

Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent

Termination of agency

**Unit IV : Government Contract**

Constitutional provisions, procedural requirement-Kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such contracts, Settlement of disputes and remedies.

**Books :** Same as Semester I

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**

**Paper III  
Law of Tort II**

**Specific Wrong and Consumer Protection Laws**

**Unit-I : Tort Relating to Person**

Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and abuses, Legal Proceedings, Malicious Prosecution

**Unit II : Tort relating to Property**

Trespass, Nuisance, Trespass to Land and Goods

Defamation, Detinue, Conversion

Tort to incorporeal personal property-Copy right, Trade mark, Trade name and Patent right

Negligence, Res ipsa loquitor, Contributory negligence, Strict Liability or liability without fault and its applicability under MVA, 1988 (Motor Vehicle Act, 1988)

**Unit-III: Consumer Protection Act :**

Consumers in India (Historical Background), Consumers: the concept, definition and scope, object of CPAct, Rights of Consumers.

Unfair Trade Practice, Restriction Trade Practice, Defect in goods, Deficiency in service : Medical, Lawyering, Electricity, Housing, Postal services etc.

**Unit- IV : Enforcement of Consumer Rights :** Consumer Forum under C.P.Act-Jurisdiction, Powers and functions, Exceptions of order, Judicial Review, PIL, Class action, Remedies, Appeal, Administrative Remedies, C.P.Courts.

**Act**

Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Books**

1. Saraf D.N., Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1995 Tripathi
- 2 R.K.Bangia, Consumer Protection Act
3. P.K.Majumdar, The Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1998 Orient Publishing Co. Delhi

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Family Law-II**

**Hindu Law**

**Unit-I : Joint Hindu Family**

Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property : Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta : Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

**Unit-II**

Partition : Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion

Hindu Succession Act, 1956 : Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6), List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule, Hindu Women's Right to Property

**Muslim Law**

**Unit III**

Hiba : Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba, Revocation of Hiba.

Will : Definition, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will.

**Unit-IV**

Pre-emption : Definition, Classification & Formalities

Inheritance under Sunni Law, Doctrine of Aul and Radd

**Books**

Same as in Semester III

**Act :**

1. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

**Books :** Same as Semester I

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**

**Paper V**

**Law of Crimes-II**

**Unit I : Offences affecting the Human Body**

Offences affecting life, causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children

Offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

Offences of Criminal Force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and abduction

**Unit II : Offences against women**

Obscene Acts and Songs

Outraging the modesty of women

Rape

Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband

Offences relating to marriage

**Unit III : Offences against Property**

Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity

Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust

Cheating

Mischief

Criminal trespass

**Unit IV : Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks**

Defamation

Forgery

Counterfeiting

Criminal intimidation, sedition, disturbing religious feelings, enmity between classes of people

**Books :** Same as Semester I

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Constitutional Law Of India-II**

**Unit –I : Fundamental Rights**

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights-Justiciability of fundamental rights-Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law

Right to Equality : Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness

Fundamental Freedom : Freedom of speech and expression, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade, Business and Profession-expansion by judicial interpretation-reasonable restrictions.

**Unit II : Fundamental rights**

Right to life and personal liberty-scope and content (expensive interpretation)

Preventive detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review

Right against exploitation-forced labour and child employment

Freedom of religion

Educational and cultural rights

**Unit III : Right to Constitutional Remedies :**

Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review-

Writs : Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto-Art.32 and 226

**Unit IV : Directive Principle, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice and Right to Information**

Directive Principle of State Policy-Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles-Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles-Fundamental Duties

Social justice under the Indian Constitution-Compensatory discrimination for backward classes-Mandal Commission's case and other cases-Protective discrimination doctrine.

Right to Information Act : Central and State Commission, Public Authorities, Right to Information and Power of Judicial Review

**Books :** Same as Semester I

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester**

**Paper VII  
Public International Law-II**

**Unit- I**

International Organizations : Definition, the condition which should exists for their development, Their Legal Personality, capacity to enter into international treaties,, Privilege and Immunities, League of Nations : Principal Organs, Its weaknesses, Mandate System.

**Unit- II United Nations :**

Establishment, Preamble, Purpose & Principles of UN, Membership, suspension, expulsion and withdrawal. Principal Organs of the UN, Amendment to the Charter.

**Unit- III**

Settlement of International disputes, Pacific and compulsive, War : Definition, Non-war armed conflict, Declaration, Legal Regulation, Effects of the Outbreak of War.

The Law of Warfare- Need, Laws of Land, Maritime and aerial Warfare, War crime-Nuremberg and Tokyo Trials, Genocide : Meaning, Main provisions of the Genocide Convention.

**Unit- IV**

**Neutrality** – Meaning under the UN Charter, Rights and duties of neutral and Belligerent States, End of Neutrality, Right of Angary, Contraband and the Doctrine of Continuous Voyage, Blockade, Right of Visit and Search, Prize Courts,

**Books**

S.P.Gupta, International Organisation, ALA

H.O.Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper I**

**Human Rights Law and Practice**

**Unit-I :**

Human Rights : Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights : Ancient and Natural law perspective, Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification, Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law, Human Rights-Importance

**Unit-II :**

U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.

Covenants and Conventions : International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966 The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights, The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Rights of the Aged.

**Unit III :**

Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992

Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugees

**Unit IV :**

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Safai karamcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

**Acts**

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

**Books :**

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law (1998) Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, 1996 Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.Krishna Iyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law & Indian Law



**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper II**

**Property Law and Easement-I**

**Unit-I : Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property**

Concept of property : distinction between moveable and immoveable property

Definition clause : Immoveable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim

Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)

Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)

Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)

Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)

Rule of Election (Sec.35)

**Unit-II : General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property**

Transfer by ostensible owner

Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel

Rule of Lis pendens

Fraudulent transfer

Rule of part performance

Vested and contingent interest

Conditional transfer

**Unit-III : Specific Transfers**

Sale and gift

Mortgage and charge

Lease and Licence

**Unit-IV : Easement Act**

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

**Acts**

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

**Books**

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester****Paper III****Commercial Law****Partnership, Sale of Goods Act****Unit-I : Indian Partnership Act**

History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining, Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8) General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17), Partners to be agent of the Firm : Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities : Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

**Unit-II :** Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec.31 to 38), Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55), Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71)

**Unit-III : Sales of Goods**

Definition, Conditions and Performance, Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17), Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

**Unit IV :**

Sale of Goods : Right of Parties and Remedies, Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44), Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54), Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61)

**Acts**

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

**Books**

1. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
2. Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Tripathi
3. Dr.R.K.Bangia, Partnership Act
4. H.P.Gupta, Partnership Act

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Labour Law I**

**Labour Laws-I (Law relating to Labour Management Relation in India)**

**Unit-I**

Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India

Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement , Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure, Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit

**Unit-II Industrial Dispute Act, 1947**

Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals

**Unit-III**

Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure

Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc. Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946

**Unit-IV**

Philosophy of Labour Welfare, Historical Development of Labour Welfare, The Factories Act, 1948 : Interpretation-competent person, Hazardous process, manufacturing process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons, Inspectors-Appointment and Powers.

**Acts**

1. Trade Union Act, 1926
2. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
3. Factories Act, 1948

**Books**

1. John Bowers & Simon Honey Ball, Text Book on Labour Law (1996) Blackstone, London
2. K.M.Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, 1999
4. Dr. S.K.Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.)
- 5 D.D.Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1998

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester****Paper V****Insurance Law****Unit I**

Introduction, Meaning of Insurance, Historical Aspect, Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract

**Unit II**

Theory of Cooperation, Theory of Probability, Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith, Insurance Interest

**Unit III**

Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance :

Life Insurance

Marine Insurance

Fire Insurance &

Miscellaneous Insurance

**Unit IV**

Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution

Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority

Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Books**

1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance
2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Administrative Law-I**

**Unit I : Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law**

Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law

Rule of Law and Administrative Law

Separation of Powers and its relevance

Concept of state from laissez-faire to social welfare; position in U.K., USA.,

Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Administrative of function of Administration

Classification of functions of Administration

**Unit II : Legislative Function of Administration**

Delegated legislation : Necessity and Constitutionality

Forms and requirements

Control : Legislative, Judicial, Procedural

Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

**Unit III : Judicial Functions of Administration**

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration

Nature of Tribunal : Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence

Administrative Tribunals

Principles of Natural Justice :

(i) Rule against Bias

(ii) Audi Alteram Partem : Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing

Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence

Institutional Decisions

**Unit IV : Administrative Discretion**

Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Malafide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

**Books**

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi
4. C.K.Thakkar, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Co.

**LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper VII**

**COMPANY LAW- I**

**Unit I : CORPORATE JURISPRUDENCE & INCORPORATION**

1. Theory of Corporate Personality
2. Meaning & Nature of Corporation.
3. Uses and abuses of the corporate form: lifting the corporate veil.
4. Kinds of Company: Conversion
5. Incorporation of Company: Promotion of the Company

**Unit II : CORPORATE DOCUMENTS**

1. Memorandum of Association: Contents & Alteration, Doctrine of Ultra Vires.
2. Article of Association : Contents & Alteration
3. Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management
4. Prospectus: Contents & Kinds; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus.

**Unit III : CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT**

1. Share: Nature, Issue, Types, Allotment, Underwriting, Share Capital, Reduction of share capital, Transfer and Transmission of securities. Dividend: Declaration of Dividend, Management of Unpaid Dividend; Unpaid Dividend, Account, Investor Education and Protection Fund, Punishment for failure to distribute dividends.
2. Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing  
Debenture: Kinds, Debentures Holders, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits
3. Hybrid Instruments: Fully Convertible Debentures, Partially Convertible Debenture.
4. Charges and Mortgages, Registration of Charges Inter-corporate Investment

**Unit : IV CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION**

1. Membership of Company
2. Meeting : Kinds and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions
3. Directors: Appointment and Qualifications of Directors, Kinds. Removal, Director Identification Number and Obligation. Powers and Duties.
4. Meetings of Board and its Powers.

**Acts:**

1. The Companies Act, 2013
2. The Companies Rules
3. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
4. Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956
5. SEBI (Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009

**Books:**

1. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, 1997 Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, 2011 Lexis Nexis
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London.
4. Dr A.K. Majumdar & Dr G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice 2013 18<sup>th</sup> Ed.
5. Robert R. Pennington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

## **LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**

### **Paper I**

#### **Environmental Laws, Forest Laws & Animal Protection Laws**

##### **Unit 1**

Dimensions of Environmental Problems, pollution & its kinds, Sustainable Development, Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles- Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Public Trust Doctrine)

##### **Unit- II**

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

##### **Unit- III**

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 (NGT)

##### **Unit- IV**

##### **Indian Forest Act, 1927**

Kinds of Forests- Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests, The Forests (Conservation) Act, 1980

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

##### **Acts**

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
4. The National Green Tribunal Act 2010

##### **Books**

1. Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
3. Dr. P.S. Jaswal, Environmental Law
4. S.K. Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester  
Paper II**

**Investment/Competition Law**

**Unit I : Competition Law**

Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India

**Unit II : Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework**

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

**Unit III : Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies**

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans-national Corporations

Control and Regulation of foreign companies in India

Foreign collaborations and joint ventures.

**Unit IV : Foreign Exchange Management**

Background, Policies, Authorities

**Acts**

Competition Act, 2002

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999

**Books**

Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws



**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester  
Paper III**

**Law of Evidence**

**Unit I : Introduction and Relevancy**

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Definition : Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility

Doctrine of res gestae (Sec.6,7,8,9)

Conspiracy (Sec.10)

**Unit II :** Admission (Sec.17-23), Confessions (Sec.24-30), Dying Declaration (Sec.32)

**Unit III : Method of Proof of facts**

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec.101-105)

Facts prohibited from proving : Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122-129)

**Unit IV : Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof**

Evidence by accomplice (Sec.133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec.114)

Dowry Death (Sec.113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec.111-A)

**Act**

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

**Books**

1. Ratan Lal & Dhiraja Lal, The Law of Evidence
2. Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Labour Laws-II (Social Security and Wage Legislation)**

**Unit-I : Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 (Sec.1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20)**

Conceptual frame work of Social Security-Evolution and concept of Social Security, Scheme of Social Security, Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 : Definitions, Aims & Object, Liability of Employer,

Notional Extension & Defences, Determination of Amount of Compensation, Compensation when due-Penalty for default, Contracting Out (Sec.17), Appointment & Powers of Commissioner (Sec.19-31)

**Unit-II : Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (Sec.3-18)**

Aims & Object, Definitions, Restriction on employment, Right to Maternity Benefit, Medical Bonus, Leave Dismissal during Pregnancy (Sec.10-16), forfeiture of Maternity benefit, Leave for Miscarriage, Penalty for contravention of Act by Employer, Cognizance of offences.

The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 : Aims and Objects of Act, Definition, Controlling Authority, Payment of Gratuity, Recovery of Gratuity, Determination of the amount of Gratuity

**Unit-III : Minimum Wages Act, 1948**

Theories and Concept of Wages , Aims & Objects of Act, Definition, Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and Claim etc. Authority-Appointment & Powers of the Authority.

The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Payment of Remuneration at equal rates to Men and Women workers and other matters.

**Unit-IV: Payment of Wages Act, 1936**

Aims & Object, Responsibility of Payment of Wages, Time of Payment of Wages & Fixation of Wage Period, Authorized Deductions (Sec.7 to 13), Appointment & Powers of Inspectors and Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18), Penalty for offences under the Act.

The Payment of Bonus Act : Scope and Application, Definition, Computation of Gross profit and available surplus, Eligibility for Bonus, Disqualification for Bonus, Minimum and Maximum Bonus.

**Acts**

1. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Wages Act, 1936
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948

**Books**

1. K.D.Srivastava, Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act, 1995, Eastern Book Co.
2. K.D.Srivastava, Commentaries on Payment of Wages Act, 1998, Eastern Book Co.
3. S.B.Rao, Law and Practice on Minimum Wages, 1999

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Banking Law**

**Unit I : Banking Regulation Act, 1949**

Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks, Relationship between Bank and Customer, Control by government and its agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Suspension and winding up of business of banking companies, Social control over banking, Banking Ombudsman, Recent Trends in Banking : Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.

**Unit II : Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934**

Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

**Unit III : Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881**

Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

**Unit IV :**

Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment, Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument, Endorsement : Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds, Rules of evidence and compensation.

**Books**

1. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1997
2. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester****Paper VI****Administrative Law II****Unit I : Judicial Control of Administrative Law**

Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness, Legitimate expectation, Writ-Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition, Quo Warranto, Habeas Corpus, Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

**Unit II : Liability for Wrong : (Tortious and Contractual) :**

Sovereign and non-sovereign functions, statutory immunity, Act of State, Contractual liability of state, Tortious Liability, Govt. privilege in legal proceedings. Estoppels and waiver.

**Unit III :**

Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures

Conciliation and mediation through social action groups, Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry, Ombudsman, Vigilance Commission, Right to Information Act.

**Unit IV :**

Corporation and Autonomous Public undertaking : State monopoly, Legislative and Govt. Control, legal remedies, Accountability.

**Books :** Same as previous Semester

**LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Second Year) IVth Semester****Paper VII****COMPANY LAW- II****Unit I : Protection of Corporation and Shareholders**

1. Account Books of Company, Corporate Auditing: Types : Liabilities
2. Corporate Scams and Serious Fraud Investigation Office Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation
3. Majority Rule
4. Protection of Minority; Oppression and Mismanagement, Class Action & Derivative Action.

**Unit II : Corporate Combination**

1. Compromises & Arrangements and Amalgamations
2. Merger or Amalgamation, types, causes & Legal Issues; Role of Government & Tribunal
3. Takeover : Meaning and Types

**Unit III :****Corporate Social Responsibility & Corporate Rehabilitation**

1. Corporate Governance & Corporate Social Responsibility, Meaning, Types
2. Removal of names of Companies from the Register of Companies.
3. Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies.

**Unit IV : Corporate Death & NCLT, NCLAT**

1. Winding Up: Winding up by the Tribunal and Voluntary winding up.
2. Circumstances of Winding Up, Power & Jurisdiction of the Tribunal, Power and Duties of Company Liquidator, Liability of officers, Penalty for fraud by officers etc.
3. Official Liquidators; Appointment, Power and Functions, Procedure, Order of Dissolution of Company
4. NCLT, NCLAT : Special Courts Definition, Constitution, Powers & Functions.

**Books :** Same as previous Semester.

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Paper I**

**Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation I**

**Unit I : Introduction**

Definition : Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mesne Profits, Affidavit, Suit of a civil nature, Plaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative

Important Concepts : Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

**Unit II : Initial Steps in a Suit**

Jurisdiction and place of suing

Institution of suit

Pleading : Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading

Plaint and Written statement

Parties to a suit

Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents

Appearance and non-appearance of parties

First Hearing

**Unit III : Interim Orders**

Commission

Arrest before judgment

Attachment before judgement

Temporary Injunctions

Interlocutory Order

Receiver

Security of costs

**Unit IV : Suit in Particular case**

Suits by or against Government

Suits by indigent person

Inter-pleader Suit

Summary Procedure

Suits relating to Public Nuisance

**Acts**

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908
2. The Limitation Act, 1963

**Books**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, 2000 Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester  
Paper II**

**Code of Criminal Procedure-I**

**Unit I : Introduction**

Object, Scope and Extent of Cr.P.C

Definition

Constitution of criminal courts and their powers

**Unit II : Provision for Investigation**

Arrest, Search and Seizure

Processes to Compel Appearance

Information to Police

Power to Investigate

**Unit III : Proceedings before Magistrate**

Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in inquire and arrest

Cognizance and initiation of proceeding before Magistrate

Complaints to Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

**Unit IV : Public Order and Alimony**

Security for peace and good behaviour

Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility

Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents

**Acts**

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

**Books**

1. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, 1998 Eastern Book Co.
2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, 2000 Universal

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester  
Paper III**

**Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)**

**Unit I :**

Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 : Object, Development and Salient features

Arbitration : Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court

Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

**Unit II**

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

**Unit III**

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

**Unit IV**

Conciliation, Mediation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, Med Arb, Medola, Summary trials, etc.

**Acts :**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

**Books**

1. B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, (2000) Snow White, Mumbai
2. Gerald R.William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
3. P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, (1997) Universal, Delhi
4. Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1999 Universal, Delhi
5. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, (2000), Universal, Delhi
6. Dr. Banshi Dhar Singh, ADR System, Central Law Publication, Allahabad



**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Interpretation of Statutes**

**Unit I**

Law Making : Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary,

Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Law and Social Control, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-individual interest to community interest. Law and Morals

**Unit II**

Meaning of the term Statute, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes, Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes, Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

**Unit III**

Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule.

Harmonious Construction. *Noscitur a sociis*, *Ejusdem generis*, *Reddendo Singula Singulis*, *ut res magis valeat quam pereat*, *In bonam partem*, *Delegatus non potest delegare*, *Expressio unius exclusio alterius*.

**Unit IV**

Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction, Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes, Internal and External Aids to Interpretation.

**Books :**

1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), *Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes*, (1997), N.M.Tripathi, Mumbai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, *Interpretation of Statutes*
3. Bawa & Roy, *Interpretation of Statutes*
4. Bentham *Theory of Legislation*, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P.Singh, *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, 1999 Wadhwa

**LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Third Year) Vth Semester****Paper V****Land Laws and other Local Laws- I****Unit 1**

General overview of Land Laws

Special features & Object of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006

Definitions

Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat and Bhumi Prabhandak Committee

**Unit- II**

Classes of Tenure Holder

Rights of tenure holder

Ejectment

**Unit III**

Lease

Surrender and Abandonment

Management and Allotment of Land by Land Management Committee

Devolution

Land Revenue

**Unit IV**

Revenue Courts and Revenue Authorities

Procedure and Powers of Revenue Court and Revenue Officers

Maintenance of Records

Appeal, Review and Revision

**Books**

1. Dr. R.R. Maurya, U.P. Land laws, 28<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2007
2. Dr. C.P. Singh, U.P. Land Laws, ALA
3. Dr. R.P. Singh, U.P. Land Laws

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**  
**Paper VI**  
**Professional Ethics and Court Craft**

**Unit I**

Historical development of Legal Profession in India.  
 Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State  
 Bar Council and Bar Council of India  
 Admission and enrolment of Advocates.

**Unit II**

Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional  
 Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty  
 to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues,  
 Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

**Unit III : Bench-Bar Relationship**

Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice  
 Professional Misconduct  
 Rights and Privileges of Advocates

**Unit IV : Contempt of Court Act, 1971**

Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of  
 Contempt of Court Act.  
 Definition, Kinds of Contempt  
 Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons  
 Cognizence, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and  
 Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences  
 under contempt of court.

**Cases**

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; "M" an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) 1 ACC 354
9. Jhon D' Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC 64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

**Acts**

1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971
3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

**Rule**

The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

**Books**

1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
2. Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
3. Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
4. JPS Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench-Bar Relationship, ALA
5. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
6. The Bar Council Code of Ethics

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-A  
Law of Taxation-I**

**Unit I**

History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax, Definition : Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

**Unit II : Direct Tax**

Income Tax, Residential Status : Rules (Sec.6), Tax Liability

Exemption (Sec.10), Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B), Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.

**Unit III : Income Tax**

Heads of Income : Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources

Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability, Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

**Unit IV**

Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment

Income Tax Authority : Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and

Penalties, Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules

**Books :**

1. Ramesh Sharma, Supreme Court on Direct Taxes, (1998)
2. Sampat Iyengar, Law of Income Tax, (1998)
3. Kanga and Palkiwala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-B**

**Criminology, Penology & Victimology-I**

**Unit I**

**Criminology: Nature & Scope**

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology

General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), White Collor Crime-Corruption in Public Life

Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and Drugs

Crime in the Profession

Perpetrators of Ordinary Crime

The situational crime

The chronic offender

Criminality of women

Young offender

**Unit II**

**School of Criminology**

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories : Sutherland's differential Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

**Unit III**

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences, urban and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics and Alcohol, Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects, Atrocities against Scheduled Cadres.

**Unit IV**

Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System, Structural Organization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

**Books**

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-C  
Air and Space Law-I**

**Unit I : Introduction**

Definition of Air Law

Nature, Scope and Source

Development of Air Law (Paris Convention, 1910; Paris Convention, 1919; Madrid Convention, 1926; Havana Convention, 1928; Warsaw Convention and Chicago Convention, 1944)

Regulation

Freedom of the Air and Sovereignty in the Air

Membership and Organs of ICAO

Legislative, Administrative and Judicial function.

Economic and Technical regulations

**Unit II : Bilateralism and Multi-literalism**

Concept of bilateralism

Views on multi-literalism

Merits and demerits

Regionalism in civil aviation

India and bilateral agreement

**Unit III : Safety and security in civil aviation**

The Concept, Aviation terrorism

International Norms-conventions, protocols and regulations

Regulation in India : Air safety provisions , Air Traffic management, Legal regime of Air Space and Outer Space, Problem of application of Air, Space and telecommunication laws

State obligation to provide Air Navigation services, Sovereign rights of States

**Unit IV : New Development in India**

Technology development and problem in civil aviation

Airports-leasing and privatization-legal issues

Liability in International civil aviation

Manufacturers, operators, operators agents and maintenance contractors

Third party liability for surface damage

**Books**

1. Azbeyratne, RIR, Legal and Regulatory Issues in International Aviation (1996)
2. S. Bhatt, The New Aviation Policy in India (1977)
3. Carole Blackshow, Aviation Law and Regulation
4. V.S.Mani, Recent Trends in International Space and Policy (1966)

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-D**

**Law and Medicine -I**

**Introduction :** General background, Inter-relationship between law and medicine, issues involved-need for legal control, constitutional perspectives, right of life, fundamental right, right to health, right to emergency medical care, directive principles-health of workers, public assistance in sickness and disability, Raising the level of nutrition and public health, power to make Law.

**Unit II : Regulation of medical and paramedical profession**

Regulatory authorities, disciplinary control, Doctors and Paramedical professionals, controls on institutions, Hospitals : Testing Laboratories, Institutions for research and experiments; Regulation on manufacture, storage and sale of medicine-Production, transport and storage, sale advertisement.

**Unit III : Liability for professional negligence**

Tort, standard of care, problems of evidence, contractual liability, criminal liability, Liability of doctors and hospitals under Consumer Protection Act.

**Unit IV : International Norms :**

Council of Europe Convention on Human Rights and Bio-medicine-1999, Health care, Professional Standard, consent, Privacy and right to information, non-discrimination Genetic Tests, Organ Transplantation, Scientific Research.

**Books**

1. R.K.Bag, Law of Medical Negligence & Compensation, Eastern Law House
2. R.K.Nayak (Ed.) Indian Law Institute, Global Health Law
3. Malcolm Khan & Michelle Robson, Medical Negligence, Cavendish Publishing Limited, London.
4. Anoop K Kaushal, Medical Negligence & Legal Remedies with Special Reference to CPA, Universal.
5. Mason & Me Call Smith, Law & Medicine Ethics, Butter worths, London

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-E**

**Women and Law relating to Children-I**

**Unit I : Introduction**

A Need of separate study

International concerns and Convention

Social and Legal inequality, Social reform movement in India

Position of Women in pre and Post Independence India

**Unit II : Indian Constitution and Women**

Preamble

Constitutional safeguards for the Protection of Women

Personal Laws-unequal position of women

Gender Discrimination under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim and Cristian Laws)

Women rights regarding to Marriage, Divorce, Property and Maintenance

**Unit III : Criminal Law & Women**

Adultery, Rape etc and provisions of Maintenance under Cr.PC

Dowry Prohibition, Prevention of Immoral Traffic; The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act;

Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act.

**Unit IV : Women and Employment**

Protective Laws, Exploitation and Harassment at Workplaces

Protection and enforcement agencies

Courts, Family Court, Commission for Women, NGOs

**Books :**

1. Prof. Nomita Aggarwal, Women and Law
2. Dr. Manjula Batra, Women and Law
3. G.P.Reddy, Women and Law



**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII- F**

**Cyber Law -I**

**Unit I :**

Fundamentals of Cyber Space

Understanding Cyber Space

Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws

**Unit II.**

Jurisdiction in Cyber Space

Concept of Jurisdiction

Internet Jurisdiction

Indian Context of Jurisdiction

International position of Internet Jurisdiction Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

**Unit III.**

E-commerce- Legal issues

Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts

Cyber Contract and IT Act 2000

The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce

**Unit IV**

Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace – The Indian Perspective

Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation in India

Copyright law & Cyberspace

Trademark law & Cyberspace

Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-G**

**Intellectual Property Laws-I**

**Unit-I :**

Meaning of Intellectual Property : International Instruments : Paris Convention, TRIPS, WIPO, UNESCO

**The Patents Act, 1970**

Introduction, Aims, Objective, Features & Principles, Inventions (Sec.2j) Invention not patentable (Sec.3 to 5), Application (Sec.6 to 8), Specification (Sec.9 to 10), Opposition (Sec.25), Grant & Sealing of Patent (Sec.43), Conditions for grant of patent (Sec.47)

**Unit II :**

Rights of Patents (Sec.47), Term of Patent (Sec.53). Patents of Addition (Sec.54 & 55), Surrender & Revocation (Sec. 63 to 66) Patents Office (Sec. 73 to 74 r.4(2), Compulsory Licenses (Sec.84), License of right (Sec.86 to 88), Government use (Sec. 99), infringement (Sec.104 to 115), Patent Agents (Sec.125 to 132), International Arrangements (Sec.133 to 139), Paris convention, 1999 Amendment Act, 17 of 1999, Sec.5 amended, Exclusive Marketing Right (Sec.24A-24F).

**Unit III : The Trade Marks Act, 1999**

Introduction (Sec.2), Registration (Sec.4 to 17), Procedure (Sec.18 to 26), Effect of Registration (Sec.27 to 32), Deceptive Similarity, Infringement, Passing off.

Intellectual Property in Trade Mark

**Unit IV : Law relating to Geographical Indications**

Introduction, meaning and salient features of Geographical Indication of Goods under the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

Procedure for Registration, Duration and Renewal, Right conferred by registration, Infringement of Geographical Indication, Remedies, Offences and Penalties.

**Acts**

1. The Patents Act, 1970
2. The Trade Marks Act, 1999
3. Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

**Books**

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005
2. Nagarajun, Intellectual Property
3. Menu Paul, Intellectual Property

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation II**

**Unit I : Judgement and Decree**

Judgment : Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration

Decree : Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents and Decree in particular cases

Interest, Costs

**Unit II : Execution**

Court by which decree may be executed

Payment under decree

Application for execution

Mode of execution

Questions to be determined by executing court

**Unit III : Appeals**

Appeals from original decree

Appeals from appellate decree

General provisions relating to appeals

Appeals to Supreme Court

Appeals by indigent person

Reference to High Court

Review and Revision

Execution

**Unit IV : Law of Limitation and Registration**

Meaning, nature and scope of law of limitation

Bar of Limitation and its efficacy

Sufficient Cause : its meaning and applicability

Legal Disability : Meaning, Scope and Effect

Continuous running of time : General principle, meaning, scope and its exceptions

Law relating to Registration of documents

**Books** : Same as previous semester

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester****Paper II****Code of Criminal Procedure-II****Unit I : Introduction to Trial Procedure**

Charge

Trial by Session Court

Warrant Trial

Mode of taking and recording

Evidence

**Unit II : Trials**

Summons Trial in summons cases

Summary Trial

General provision as to Enquiries and Trial

Judgement

**Unit III : Appeal, Revision and Reference**

Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases

Revision

Reference and inherent power of High Court

**Unit IV : Bail and Sentencing**

Execution of Sentence

Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences

Provision as to Bail

Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts

Limitation for taking cognizance

**Books :** Same as previous semester

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Paper III**

**Drafting/Pleading and Conveyancing**

**Unit I : Fundamental Rule of Pleading**

Meaning and Definition of Pleading, History/Object and Interpretation

Rules of Pleading : General and Fundamental, Amendment of Pleading.

Civil : Complaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

**Unit II :**

Criminal : Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**Unit III : Model Draft of Application**

Application for Restoration of Suit; Amendment in the Pleading, Impleadment of Parties, Substitution of Parties, Setting aside exparte decree, Alimony, Bail, Matrimonial petition, legal notice, Appointment of receiver/ local commission; Compromise of Suit, Condonation of delay and application for execution etc., Drafting of Writ petition and PIL petition.

**Unit IV : Conveyancing : Theory and Model Draft**

Definition and essential part of a deed, Model deed : Sale-deed, Mortgage deed, Gift-deed, Will-deed, Trust deed, Lease-deed, Promissory Note, General Power of Attorney, Partnership deed; Tenancy deed; Relinquishment deed etc.

**Books**

1. Banerjee and Awasthi, Guide to Drafting
2. Michael Haewood, Conveyancing
3. William M. Ross, Pleading
4. G.C. Mogha & K.N. Goyal, Indian Conveyancer

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Equity, Trust, Fiduciary Relationship & Specific Relief Act**

**Unit I :** The Origin and Development of Equity

Equity and its relation with law, The Maxim of Equity, The concept of Trust

Maxims of Equity

Doctrine of Equity

Election, Mortgage once a mortgage always a mortgage. Clog on redemption, Foreclosure

**Unit II:**

The Concept of Trust, Distinction with agency and contract, Classification of Trust, Constructive trust, Religious and Charitable Trust Common property resources and public trust doctrine, Power, Right and Duties and Disabilities of Trustee, Discharge and appointment of new Trustee, Extinction of Trust, Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiary

**Unit-III : Specific Relief Act**

**Introduction :** Meaning, Nature & Scope of equitable relief, History of Specific Relief.

Relieves regarding possession of immovable & movable property

Meaning of specific performance, enforcement of contract, defences, part-performance of contract

**Unit-IV :**

Conditions of rectification, Cancellation, Partial cancellation, Power of restoration or compensation

Conditions of Rescission, Grounds of Declaration, The effect of decree of declaration, Meaning of injunction & its kinds

Grounds of issuing of perpetual injunctions & the exception

**Books**

1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
2. R.H.Mandsley and E.H.Burn, Trust and Trustees
3. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester****Paper V****Land Laws and Agricultural Laws II****Unit I :**

U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

**Unit II :**

U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

**Unit III :**

U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

**Unit IV :**

(i) U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973;

(ii) U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

**Acts**

1. U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

2. U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

3. U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

4. U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973

5. U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness and Internship**

**(Practical and Viva-Voce)**

**The Paper will have following components :**

a) Moot Court : Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.

b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal.

Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.

c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects.

e) Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S. and other authorities as directed by the Faculty.



**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-A**

**Law of Taxation II**

**(Indirect Taxation)**

**Unit I : Central Sales Tax Act**

Definition : Dealer, Place of Business, Sale, Sale Price (Sec.2)

Formulation of Principles for determining when a sale or purchase takes place in the course of interstate Trade of Commerce or outside a State or in the Course of Import Export (Sec.3 to 5), Liability to Tax on interstate Sales (Sec.6), Registration & Cancellation and Penalties.

**Unit II : U.P.Trade Tax Act /VAT (Value Added Tax)**

Definition : Dealer, Goods Purchase, Sale, Turnover

Incidence of Taxation

Levy of additional Tax

Registration of Dealers

Voluntary Registration

Security from Dealers

Payments of Tax and Filing of Returns

**Unit III**

Assessment of Tax & its re-Assessment

Recovery of Tax & Penalty

Appeal, Revision, Rectification of Mistake

Penalty

**Unit IV**

Service Tax : Taxable service, Meaning and Importance of Service Tax, Constitutional Perspective, Salient provisions of the Service Tax Law

Gift Tax Act : Definition : Assesses, Assessing, Officer, Donor, Donee, Gift, Transfer of Property

Charge of Gift Tax

Value of Gift, How determined

Wealth Tax Act, VAT

**Acts**

The Central Sales Tax Act, 1956

U.P.Trade Tax Act

The Wealth Tax Act, 1957

**Books**

1. Bhagwati Prasad, Other Taxes in India
2. M.C. Mehrotra, Other Taxes In India
3. S.D.Singh, Principles of Sales Tax

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-B**

**Criminology/Penology/ Victimology-II**

**Unit I :**

Theories of Punishment : (i) Deterrent Theory (ii) Retributive Theory (iii) Preventive Theory (iv) Reformatory Theory

Efficacy of Punishment : Early stages-Medieval Period, Modern or New Penology, Essentials of an ideal system of Penal Policy

**Unit II**

Punishment of Offenders

Some discarded modes of Punishment, Corporal Punishment-whipping, Mutilation, Transportation, Public execution, Punishment under the Indian Criminal Law-Capital Punishment, Imprisonment, Fine, Prison System : Administrative Organization of Prison, Jail Manual, Power of Prison Officials, Open Prisons, Prisoner's Classification : Male, Female, Juvenile and Adult, Undertrial and Convicted Prisoners, Constitutional Imperatives and Prison Reforms, Prison Management-Prisoners Right

**Unit III**

Treatment of correction of offenders. The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders, Undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic techniques, The role of psychiatrists and Social workers in the prison., Vocational and religious education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders, Group counseling & Re-socialization programmes, Participation of inmates in community service.

**Unit IV**

Re-socialization Process (Probation and Parole)

Definition, Nature, Duties of Probation Officers, Difference between Parole and Probation, Parole : Nature of Parole, Authority for granting Parole, Supervisor of Parole, Problems of the released offender, Attitude of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Society and other Voluntary Organization governmental Action.

**Books**

1. Martin Wasik, Emmins On Sentencing (1998)
2. Hall J., Law, Social Science and Criminal Theory
3. J.M.Sethna, Society and the Criminal, 1980
4. A. Siddique, Criminology-Problems and Perspectives, 1997

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-C**

**Air and Space Law-II**

**Unit I**

**Changing Global Trend**

Globalization, de-regulation and liberalisation in international civil aviation-Infra-structural problems of air port

Private involvement in ownership operation and management of air ports, international regulatory framework

Rights and Privileges of Air Passengers

Consumer protection in Civil Aviation, Liability for death, injury and delay

**Unit II**

**Air Cargo**

International Conventions and Regulations

Aviation related Environmental problems

Aircraft financing and leasing, Aviation Insurance, Settlement of Aviation Related Disputes, General Principles Role of ICAO and ICJ, Arbitration, Settlement under Municipal Law

**Unit III**

**Space Law**

Definition, nature, scope and development

Sources : UN and Outer Space

Space Technology-establishment of COPUOS, International Co-operation for peaceful use

UN Space Treaties, Development of Law by Treaties : The Space Treaty, 1967; The Rescue Agreement, 1968; The Liability Convention, 1972; The Registration Convention, 1975; The Moon Treaty, 1979; Partial Test Ban Treaty, 1963; Weather Modification Convention, 1977

**Unit IV**

International and inter-governmental organisations, Bilateral Agreement in Space Activity, Satellite Broadcasting and Tele-communications

Use of Space Technology : peaceful and non-peaceful, remote sensing, Disaster prediction, warning and mitigation, management of earth sources, Satellite navigation and location, Space communication

Commercialization of Space Activities : Public and private sector activities, industry-government partnership, IPR Rights, Organisation of Space Activities-DOS, ISRO, Space policy, Need for the law in the country.

**Books :** Same as previous semester

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-D**

**Law and Medicine -II**

**Unit I**

**Science and Technology**

Transplantation or Organ : Test-Tube Babies, Artificial insemination, Genetic engineering, Population control laws, Poverty and society: Family planning, Legality of coercive method, Sterilization of unfit-Social reforms, Medical Wastes-Control on handling and disposal of Bio-medical waste.

**Unit II**

**Experiments on Human being**

The Concept : Kinds, subject of experimentation; control, The unborn-Has the unborn constitutional or other legal rights? Causing miscarriage and injustice to the unborn-liability, Amniocentesis; Medical termination of pregnancy.

**Unit III : Surrogated Motherhood**

Historical background, the contractual aspect and enforceability, parenthood, who is the legal parent? Problems of consent in caesarean surgery, Right of husband against the right of the wife for surrogated motherhood, Right and duties of surrogated mother when genetic parents refuse to accept the child.

**Unit IV : Aids Law**

Nature and scope, Regulations of blood and blood products, Regulation of sexual activity, Right and freedom, privacy and liability to report, liberty and security, Movement, Marriage and setting up of a family; Work, education, social security, Rights against degrading treatment, equality before law.

**Books** : Same as previous semester

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-E**

**Women and Law relating to Children-II**

**Unit I**

Social, Constitutional and International legal status of Child

International concern and endeavor for the welfare of the Children, Conventions and Agencies

Constitutional safeguards to Children.

**Unit II**

Discrimination against Female Children; Termination of pregnancy; PNDT Act

Infanticide; Children and Employment

Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act.

**Unit III : Child and Personal Laws**

Status of Child under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim)

Marriage, Legitimacy, Guardianship, Adoption, Maintenance and Custody

Juvenile Delinquency, Child Sexual Abuse

**Unit IV : Social Legislation for the Protection of Children**

Child Marriage Restraint Act

Child Labour : Problem and Protection

Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act

Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

**Acts**

1. Child Marriage Restraint Act
2. Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act
3. Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

**Unit IV : Social Legislation for the Protection of Women**

Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act

Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act

Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act

Prevention of Domestic Violence Act, 2005

Protection from exploitation and Harassment at Work Places

**Books**

1. S.N.Jain (ed.) Child and the Law, ILI
2. U.Baxi, Law and poverty : Critical Essays

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester****Optional Paper : Paper VII-F****Cyber Law-II****Unit I : Understanding Cyber Crimes**

Defining Crime

Crime in context of Internet –Actus Rea/Mens Rea

Types of crime in Internet

Computing damage in Internet crime

**Unit II : Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes**

Fraud

Hacking

Mischief

Tresspass

Defamation

Stalking

Spam

**Unit III : Obscenity and Pornography**

Internet and Potential of Obscenity

Indian Law on Obscenity & Pornography

International efforts

Changes in Indian Law

**Unit IV : Penalties & Offences**

under the IT Act

Offences under the Indian Penal Code

Investigation & adjudication issues

Digital evidence

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Optional Paper : Paper VII-G**

**Intellectual Property Laws-II**

**Unit I : The Copyright Act :**

Historical background and Development of Copyright Law, Copyright Act, 1957

Leading International Instruments, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, International Copyright under Copyright Act, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Terms of Copyright.

**Unit II**

Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board-Power and Procedure.

Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, Licence, Translation of Copyright, Compulsory Licences, Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement, Fair use provisions.

**Unit III**

Piracy in Internet, Remedies-especially possibility of Anton Pillar Injunctive Relief in India.

The Design Act, 2000 : Introduction, nature and meaning, scope of protection, Procedure for protection, Enforcement and Remedies.

**Unit IV : Emerging Frontiers of I.P.R. Regime**

Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001 : Aims and Objects, Farmers Rights, Compulsory Licence, Registration, Infringement and Remedies.

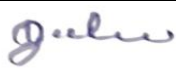


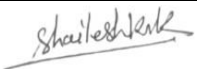
Biological Diversity Act, 2002 : An Overview, Salient features of the Act, 2002-Brief Introduction.

**Acts**

1. The Copyright Act
2. The Design Act, 2000
3. Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001
4. Biological Diversity Act, 2002

**Books**

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005

			
(Prof. Daya Ram Yadav)	Shri Hari Ram	Dr. Prakher Tripathi	Dr. Shailesh Kumar
Professor (Convenor)	Asso Professor & HOD	Assistant Professor & HOD	Assistant Professor & HOD
Political Science	Political Science (Member)	Political Science (Member)	Political Science (Member)
Gayatri Vidya Peeth P G College Risra Bahraich U P	Achary Narendra Dev Post Graduate College, Bahnan	M.L.K.P.G.College, Balrampur	S.L.B.S. Degree College, Gonda